

108TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

H. R. _____

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Mr. CONYERS introduced the following bill; which was referred to the
Committee on _____

A BILL

To provide for comprehensive health insurance coverage for
all United States residents, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE; TABLE OF CONTENTS.**

4 (a) SHORT TITLE.—This Act may be cited as the
5 “United States National Health Insurance Act (or the Ex-
6 panded and Improved Medicare for All Act)”.

7 (b) TABLE OF CONTENTS.—The table of contents of
8 this Act is as follows:

- Sec. 1. Short title; table of contents.
Sec. 2. Definitions and terms.

2

TITLE I—ELIGIBILITY AND BENEFITS

- Sec. 101. Eligibility and registration.
- Sec. 102. Benefits and portability.
- Sec. 103. Qualification of participating providers.
- Sec. 104. Prohibition against duplicating coverage.

TITLE II—FINANCES

Subtitle A—Budgeting and Payments

- Sec. 201. Budgeting process.
- Sec. 202. Payment of providers and health care clinicians.
- Sec. 203. Payment for long-term care.
- Sec. 204. Mental health services.
- Sec. 205. Payment for prescription medications, medical supplies, and medically necessary assistive equipment.
- Sec. 206. Consultation in establishing reimbursement levels.

Subtitle B—Funding

- Sec. 211. Overview: funding the USNHI Program.
- Sec. 212. Appropriations for existing programs for uninsured and indigent.

TITLE III—ADMINISTRATION

- Sec. 301. Public administration; appointment of Director.
- Sec. 302. Quality and cost control.
- Sec. 303. Regional and State administration; employment of displaced clerical workers.
- Sec. 304. Confidential Electronic Patient Record System.
- Sec. 305. National Board of Universal Quality and Access.

TITLE IV—ADDITIONAL PROVISIONS

- Sec. 401. Treatment of VA and IHS health programs.
- Sec. 402. Public health and prevention.
- Sec. 403. Reduction in health disparities.

TITLE V—EFFECTIVE DATE

- Sec. 501. Effective date.

1 **SEC. 2. DEFINITIONS AND TERMS.**

2 In this Act:

- 3 (1) USNHI PROGRAM; PROGRAM.—The terms
- 4 “USNHI Program” and “Program” mean the pro-
- 5 gram of benefits provided under this Act and, unless
- 6 the context otherwise requires, the Secretary with

1 respect to functions relating to carrying out such
2 program.

3 (2) NATIONAL BOARD OF UNIVERSAL QUALITY
4 AND ACCESS.—The term “National Board of Uni-
5 versal Quality and Access” means such Board estab-
6 lished under section 305.

7 (3) REGIONAL OFFICE.—The term “regional of-
8 fice” means a regional office established under sec-
9 tion 303.

10 (4) SECRETARY.—The term “Secretary” means
11 the Secretary of Health and Human Services.

12 (5) DIRECTOR.—The term “Director” means,
13 in relation to the Program, the Director appointed
14 under section 301.

15 **TITLE I—ELIGIBILITY AND** 16 **BENEFITS**

17 **SEC. 101. ELIGIBILITY AND REGISTRATION.**

18 (a) IN GENERAL.—All individuals residing in the
19 United States (including any territory of the United
20 States) are covered under the USNHI Program and shall
21 receive a card with a unique number in the mail. An indi-
22 vidual’s social security number shall not be used for pur-
23 poses of registration under this section.

24 (b) REGISTRATION.—Individuals and families shall
25 receive a United States National Health Insurance Card

1 in the mail, after filling out an United States National
2 Health Insurance application form at a health care pro-
3 vider. Such application form shall be no more than 2 pages
4 long.

5 (c) PRESUMPTION.—Individuals who present them-
6 selves for covered services from a participating provider
7 shall be presumed to be eligible for benefits under this Act,
8 but shall complete an application for benefits in order to
9 receive a United States National Health Insurance Card
10 and have payment made for such benefits.

11 **SEC. 102. BENEFITS AND PORTABILITY.**

12 (a) IN GENERAL.—The health insurance benefits
13 under this Act cover all medically necessary services,
14 including—

- 15 (1) primary care and prevention;
- 16 (2) inpatient care;
- 17 (3) outpatient care;
- 18 (4) emergency care;
- 19 (5) prescription drugs;
- 20 (6) durable medical equipment;
- 21 (7) long term care;
- 22 (8) mental health services;
- 23 (9) the full scope of dental services (other than
24 cosmetic dentistry);
- 25 (10) substance abuse treatment services;

1 (11) chiropractic services; and

2 (12) basic vision care and vision correction
3 (other than laser vision correction for cosmetic pur-
4 poses).

5 (b) PORTABILITY.—Such benefits are available
6 through any licensed health care clinician anywhere in the
7 United States that is legally qualified to provide the bene-
8 fits.

9 (c) NO COST-SHARING.—No deductibles, copay-
10 ments, coinsurance, or other cost-sharing shall be imposed
11 with respect to covered benefits.

12 **SEC. 103. QUALIFICATION OF PARTICIPATING PROVIDERS.**

13 (a) REQUIREMENT TO BE PUBLIC OR NON-PROF-
14 IT.—

15 (1) IN GENERAL.—No institution may be a par-
16 ticipating provider unless it is a public or not-for-
17 profit institution.

18 (2) CONVERSION OF INVESTOR-OWNED PRO-
19 VIDERS.—Investor-owned providers of care opting to
20 participate shall be required to convert to not-for-
21 profit status.

22 (3) COMPENSATION FOR CONVERSION.—The
23 owners of such investor-owned providers shall be
24 compensated for the actual appraised value of con-
25 verted facilities used in the delivery of care.

1 (4) FUNDING.—There are authorized to be ap-
2 propriated from the Treasury such sums as are nec-
3 essary to compensate investor-owned providers as
4 provided for under paragraph (3).

5 (5) REQUIREMENTS.—The conversion to a not-
6 for-profit health care system shall take place over a
7 15-year period, through the sale of US Treasury
8 Bonds. Payment for conversions under paragraph
9 (3) shall not be made for loss of business profits,
10 but may be made only for costs associated with the
11 conversion of real property and equipment.

12 (b) QUALITY STANDARDS.—

13 (1) IN GENERAL.—Health care delivery facili-
14 ties must meet regional and State quality and licens-
15 ing guidelines as a condition of participation under
16 such program, including guidelines regarding safe
17 staffing and quality of care.

18 (2) LICENSURE REQUIREMENTS.—Participating
19 clinicians must be licensed in their State of practice
20 and meet the quality standards for their area of
21 care. No clinician whose license is under suspension
22 or who is under disciplinary action in any State may
23 be a participating provider.

24 (c) PARTICIPATION OF HEALTH MAINTENANCE OR-
25 GANIZATIONS.—

1 (1) IN GENERAL.—Non-profit health mainte-
2 nance organizations that actually deliver care in
3 their own facilities and employ clinicians on a sala-
4 ried basis may participate in the program and re-
5 ceive global budgets or capitation payments as speci-
6 fied in section 202.

7 (2) EXCLUSION OF CERTAIN HEALTH MAINTENANCE
8 ORGANIZATIONS.—Other health maintenance
9 organizations, including those which principally con-
10 tract to pay for services delivered by non-employees,
11 shall be classified as insurance plans. Such organiza-
12 tions shall not be participating providers, and are
13 subject to the regulations promulgated by reason of
14 section 104(a) (relating to prohibition against dupli-
15 cating coverage).

16 (d) FREEDOM OF CHOICE.—Patients shall have free
17 choice of participating physicians and other clinicians,
18 hospitals, and inpatient care facilities.

19 **SEC. 104. PROHIBITION AGAINST DUPLICATING COVERAGE.**

20 (a) IN GENERAL.—It is unlawful for a private health
21 insurer to sell health insurance coverage that duplicates
22 the benefits provided under this Act.

23 (b) CONSTRUCTION.—Nothing in this Act shall be
24 construed as prohibiting the sale of health insurance cov-
25 erage for any additional benefits not covered by this Act,

1 such as for cosmetic surgery or other services and items
2 that are not medically necessary.

3 **TITLE II—FINANCES**
4 **Subtitle A—Budgeting and**
5 **Payments**

6 **SEC. 201. BUDGETING PROCESS.**

7 (a) ESTABLISHMENT OF OPERATING BUDGET & CAP-
8 ITAL EXPENDITURES BUDGET.—

9 (1) IN GENERAL.—To carry out this Act there
10 are established on an annual basis consistent with
11 this title—

12 (A) an operating budget;

13 (B) a capital expenditures budget;

14 (C) reimbursement levels for providers con-
15 sistent with subtitle B; and

16 (D) a health professional education budget,
17 including amounts for the continued funding of
18 resident physician training programs.

19 (2) REGIONAL ALLOCATION.—After Congress
20 appropriates amounts for the annual budget for the
21 USNHI Program, the Director shall provide the re-
22 gional offices with an annual funding allotment to
23 cover the costs of each region's expenditures. Such
24 allotment shall cover global budgets, reimbursements
25 to clinicians, and capital expenditures. Regional of-

1 fices may receive additional funds from the national
2 program at the discretion of the Director.

3 (b) OPERATING BUDGET.—The operating budget
4 shall be used for—

5 (1) payment for services rendered by physicians
6 and other clinicians;

7 (2) global budgets for institutional providers;

8 (3) capitation payments for capitated groups;
9 and

10 (4) administration of the Program.

11 (c) CAPITAL EXPENDITURES BUDGET.—The capital
12 expenditures budget shall be used for funds needed for—

13 (1) the construction or renovation of health fa-
14 cilities; and

15 (2) for major equipment purchases.

16 (d) PROHIBITION AGAINST CO-MINGLING OPER-
17 ATIONS AND CAPITAL IMPROVEMENT FUNDS.—It is pro-
18 hibited to use funds under this Act that are earmarked—

19 (1) for operations for capital expenditures; or

20 (2) for capital expenditures for operations.

21 **SEC. 202. PAYMENT OF PROVIDERS AND HEALTH CARE CLI-**
22 **NICIANS.**

23 (a) ESTABLISHING GLOBAL BUDGETS; MONTHLY
24 LUMP SUM.—

1 (1) IN GENERAL.—The USNHI Program,
2 through its regional offices, shall pay each hospital,
3 nursing home, community or migrant health center,
4 home care agencies, or other institutional provider
5 or pre-paid group practice a monthly lump sum to
6 cover all operating expenses under a global budget.

7 (2) ESTABLISHMENT OF GLOBAL BUDGETS.—
8 The global budget of a provider shall be set through
9 negotiations between providers and regional direc-
10 tors, but are subject to the approval of the Director.
11 The budget shall be negotiated annually, based on
12 past expenditures, projected changes in levels of
13 services, wages and input, costs, and proposed new
14 and innovative programs.

15 (b) THREE PAYMENT OPTIONS FOR PHYSICIANS
16 AND CERTAIN OTHER HEALTH PROFESSIONALS.—

17 (1) IN GENERAL.—The Program shall pay phy-
18 sicians, dentists, doctors of osteopathy, psycholo-
19 gists, chiropractors, doctors of optometry, nurse
20 practitioners, nurse midwives, physicians' assistants,
21 and other advanced practice clinicians as licensed
22 and regulated by the States by the following pay-
23 ment methods:

24 (A) Fee for service payment under para-
25 graph (2).

1 (B) Salaried positions in institutions re-
2 ceiving global budgets under paragraph (3).

3 (C) salaried positions within group prac-
4 tices or non-profit health maintenance organiza-
5 tions receiving capitation payments under para-
6 graph (4).

7 (2) FEE FOR SERVICE.—

8 (A) IN GENERAL.—The Program shall ne-
9 gotiate a simplified fee schedule with clinician
10 representatives, after close consultation with the
11 National Board of Universal Quality and Access
12 and regional and State directors.

13 (B) CONSIDERATIONS.—In establishing
14 such schedule, the Director shall take into con-
15 sideration regional differences in reimburse-
16 ment, but strive for a uniform national stand-
17 ard.

18 (C) FINAL GUIDELINES.—The regional di-
19 rectors shall be responsible for promulgating
20 final guidelines to all providers.

21 (D) BILLING.—Under the Act physicians
22 shall submit bills to the regional director on a
23 simple form, or via computer. Interest shall be
24 paid to providers whose bills are not paid within
25 30 days of submission.

1 (E) NO BALANCE BILLING.—Licensed
2 health care clinicians who accept any payment
3 from the USNHI Program may not bill any pa-
4 tient for any covered service.

5 (F) UNIFORM COMPUTER ELECTRONIC
6 BILLING SYSTEM.—The Director shall make a
7 good faith effort to create a uniform computer-
8 ized electronic billing system, including in those
9 areas of the United States where electronic bill-
10 ing is not yet established.

11 (3) SALARIES WITHIN INSTITUTIONS RECEIVING
12 GLOBAL BUDGETS.—

13 (A) IN GENERAL.—In the case of an insti-
14 tution, such as a hospital, health center, group
15 practice, community and migrant health center,
16 or a home care agency that elects to be paid a
17 monthly global budget for the delivery of health
18 care as well as for education and prevention
19 programs, physicians employed by such institu-
20 tions shall be reimbursed through a salary in-
21 cluded as part of such a budget.

22 (B) SALARY RANGES.—Salary ranges for
23 health care providers shall be determined in the
24 same way as fee schedules under paragraph (2).

25 (3) SALARIES WITHIN CAPITATED GROUPS.—

1 (A) IN GENERAL.—Health maintenance or-
2 ganizations, group practices, and other institu-
3 tions may elect to be paid capitation premiums
4 to cover all outpatient, physician, and medical
5 home care provided to individuals enrolled to
6 receive benefits through the organization or en-
7 tity.

8 (B) SCOPE.—Such capitation may include
9 the costs of services of licensed physicians and
10 other licensed, independent practitioners pro-
11 vided to inpatients. Other costs of inpatient and
12 institutional care shall be excluded from capita-
13 tion payments, and shall be covered under insti-
14 tutions' global budgets.

15 (C) PROHIBITION OF SELECTIVE ENROLL-
16 MENT.—Selective enrollment policies are pro-
17 hibited, and patients shall be permitted to en-
18 roll or disenroll from such organizations or enti-
19 ties with appropriate notice.

20 (D) HEALTH MAINTENANCE ORGANIZA-
21 TIONS.—Under this Act—

22 (i) health maintenance organizations
23 shall be required to reimburse physicians
24 based on a salary; and

1 (ii) financial incentives between such
2 organizations and physicians based on uti-
3 lization are prohibited.

4 **SEC. 203. PAYMENT FOR LONG-TERM CARE.**

5 (a) ALLOTMENT FOR REGIONS.—The Program shall
6 provide for each region a single budgetary allotment to
7 cover a full array of long-term care services under this
8 Act.

9 (b) REGIONAL BUDGETS.—Each region shall provide
10 a global budget to local long-term care providers for the
11 full range of needed services, including in-home, nursing
12 home, and community based care.

13 (c) BASIS FOR BUDGETS.—Budgets for long-term
14 care services under this section shall be based on past ex-
15 penditures, financial and clinical performance, utilization,
16 and projected changes in service, wages, and other related
17 factors.

18 (d) FAVORING NON-INSTITUTIONAL CARE.—All ef-
19 forts shall be made under this Act to provide long-term
20 care in a home- or community-based setting, as opposed
21 to institutional care.

22 **SEC. 204. MENTAL HEALTH SERVICES.**

23 (a) IN GENERAL.—The Program shall provide cov-
24 erage for all medically necessary mental health care on
25 the same basis as the coverage for other conditions. Li-

1 censed mental health clinicians shall be paid in the same
2 manner as specified for other health professionals, as pro-
3 vided for in section 202(b).

4 (b) FAVORING COMMUNITY-BASED CARE.—The
5 USNHI Program shall cover supportive residences, occu-
6 pational therapy, and ongoing mental health and coun-
7 seling services outside the hospital for patients with seri-
8 ous mental illness. In all cases the highest quality and
9 most effective care shall be delivered, and, for some indi-
10 viduals, this may mean institutional care.

11 **SEC. 205. PAYMENT FOR PRESCRIPTION MEDICATIONS,**
12 **MEDICAL SUPPLIES, AND MEDICALLY NEC-**
13 **CESSARY ASSISTIVE EQUIPMENT.**

14 (a) NEGOTIATED PRICES.—The prices to be paid
15 each year under this Act for covered pharmaceuticals,
16 medical supplies, and medically necessary assistive equip-
17 ment shall be negotiated annually by the Program.

18 (b) PRESCRIPTION DRUG FORMULARY.—

19 (1) IN GENERAL.—The Program shall establish
20 a prescription drug formulary system, which shall
21 encourage best-practices in prescribing and discour-
22 age the use of ineffective, dangerous, or excessively
23 costly medications when better alternatives are avail-
24 able.

1 (2) PROMOTION OF USE OF GENERICS.—The
2 formulary shall promote the use of generic medica-
3 tions but allow the use of brand-name and off-for-
4 mulary medications when indicated for a specific pa-
5 tient or condition.

6 (3) FORMULARY UPDATES AND PETITION
7 RIGHTS.—The formulary shall be updated frequently
8 and clinicians and patients may petition their region
9 or the Director to add new pharmaceuticals or to re-
10 move ineffective or dangerous medications from the
11 formulary.

12 **SEC. 206. CONSULTATION IN ESTABLISHING REIMBURSE-**
13 **MENT LEVELS.**

14 Reimbursement levels under this subtitle shall be set
15 after close consultation with regional and State Directors
16 and after the annual meeting of National Board of Uni-
17 versal Quality and Access.

18 **Subtitle B—Funding**

19 **SEC. 211. OVERVIEW: FUNDING THE USNHI PROGRAM.**

20 (a) IN GENERAL.—The USNHI Program is to be
21 funded as provided in subsections (b) and (c).

22 (b) ANNUAL APPROPRIATION FOR FUNDING OF
23 USNHI PROGRAM.—There are authorized to be appro-
24 priated to carry out this Act such sums as may be nec-
25 essary.

1 (c) INTENT.—Sums appropriated pursuant to sub-
2 section (b) shall be paid for—

3 (1) by vastly reducing paperwork;

4 (2) by requiring a rational bulk procurement of
5 medications;

6 (3) from existing sources of Federal govern-
7 ment revenues for health care;

8 (4) by increasing personal income taxes on the
9 top 5 percent wage earners;

10 (5) by instituting a modest payroll tax; and

11 (6) by instituting a small tax on stock and bond
12 transactions.

13 **SEC. 212. APPROPRIATIONS FOR EXISTING PROGRAMS FOR**
14 **UNINSURED AND INDIGENT.**

15 Notwithstanding any other provision of law, there are
16 hereby transferred and appropriated to carry out this Act,
17 amounts equivalent to the amounts the Secretary esti-
18 mates would have been appropriated and expended for
19 Federal public health care programs for the uninsured and
20 indigent, including funds appropriated under the Medicare
21 program under title XVIII of the Social Security Act,
22 under the Medicaid program under title XIX of such Act,
23 and under the Children's Health Insurance Program
24 under title XXI of such Act.

1 **TITLE III—ADMINISTRATION**

2 **SEC. 301. PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION; APPOINTMENT OF DI-**
3 **RECTOR.**

4 (a) IN GENERAL.—Except as otherwise specifically
5 provided, this Act shall be administered by the Secretary
6 through a Director appointed by the Secretary.

7 (b) LONG-TERM CARE.—The Director shall appoint
8 a director for long-term care who shall be responsible for
9 administration of this Act and ensuring the availability
10 and accessibility of high quality long-term care services.

11 (c) MENTAL HEALTH.—The Director shall appoint a
12 director for mental health who shall be responsible for ad-
13 ministration of this Act and ensuring the availability and
14 accessibility of high quality mental health services.

15 **SEC. 302. OFFICE OF QUALITY CONTROL.**

16 The Director shall appoint a director for an Office
17 of Quality Control. Such director shall, after consultation
18 with state and regional directors, provide annual rec-
19 ommendations to Congress, the President, the Secretary,
20 and other Program officials on how to ensure the highest
21 quality health care service delivery. The director of the Of-
22 fice of Quality Control shall conduct an annual review on
23 the adequacy of medically necessary services, and shall
24 make recommendations of any proposed changes to the

1 Congress, the President, the Secretary, and other USNHI
2 program officials.

3 **SEC. 303. REGIONAL AND STATE ADMINISTRATION; EM-**
4 **PLOYMENT OF DISPLACED CLERICAL WORK-**
5 **ERS.**

6 (a) USE OF REGIONAL OFFICES.—The Program
7 shall establish and maintain regional offices. Such regional
8 offices shall replace all regional Medicare offices.

9 (b) APPOINTMENT OF REGIONAL AND STATE DIREC-
10 TORS.—In each such regional office there shall be—

11 (1) one regional director appointed by the Di-
12 rector; and

13 (2) for each State in the region, a deputy direc-
14 tor (in this Act referred to as a “State Director”)
15 appointed by the governor of that State.

16 (c) REGIONAL OFFICE DUTIES.—

17 (1) IN GENERAL.—Regional offices of the Pro-
18 gram shall be responsible for—

19 (A) coordinating funding to health care
20 providers and physicians; and

21 (B) coordinating billing and reimburse-
22 ments with physicians and health care providers
23 through a State-based reimbursement system.

24 (d) STATE DIRECTOR’S DUTIES.—Each State Direc-
25 tor shall be responsible for the following duties:

1 (1) Providing an annual state health care needs
2 assessment report to the National Board of Uni-
3 versal Quality and Access, and the regional board,
4 after a thorough examination of health needs, in
5 consultation with public health officials, clinicians,
6 patients and patient advocates.

7 (2) Health planning, including oversight of the
8 placement of new hospitals, clinics, and other health
9 care delivery facilities.

10 (3) Health planning, including oversight of the
11 purchase and placement of new health equipment to
12 ensure timely access to care and to avoid duplica-
13 tion.

14 (4) Submitting global budgets to the regional
15 director.

16 (5) Recommending changes in provider reim-
17 bursement or payment for delivery of health services
18 in the State.

19 (6) Establishing a quality assurance mechanism
20 in the State in order to minimize both under utiliza-
21 tion and over utilization and to assure that all pro-
22 viders meet high quality standards.

23 (7) Reviewing program disbursements on a
24 quarterly basis and recommending needed adjust-

1 ments in fee schedules needed to achieve budgetary
2 targets and assure adequate access to needed care.

3 (e) FIRST PRIORITY IN RETRAINING AND JOB
4 PLACEMENT.—The Program shall provide that clerical
5 and administrative workers in insurance companies, doc-
6 tors offices, hospitals, nursing facilities and other facilities
7 whose jobs are eliminated due to reduced administration,
8 should have first priority in retraining and job placement
9 in the new system.

10 **SEC. 304. CONFIDENTIAL ELECTRONIC PATIENT RECORD**
11 **SYSTEM.**

12 (a) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall create a
13 standardized, confidential electronic patient record system
14 in accordance with laws and regulations to maintain accu-
15 rate patient records and to simplify the billing process,
16 thereby reducing medical errors and bureaucracy.

17 (b) PATIENT OPTION.—Notwithstanding that all bill-
18 ing shall be preformed electronically, patients shall have
19 the option of keeping any portion of their medical records
20 separate from their electronic medical record.

21 **SEC. 305. NATIONAL BOARD OF UNIVERSAL QUALITY AND**
22 **ACCESS.**

23 (a) ESTABLISHMENT.—

24 (1) IN GENERAL.—There is established a Na-
25 tional Board of Universal Quality and Access (in

1 this section referred to as the “Board”) consisting
2 of 15 members appointed by the President, by and
3 with the advice and consent of the Senate.

4 (2) QUALIFICATIONS.—The appointed members
5 of the Board shall include at least one of each of the
6 following:

7 (A) Health care professionals.

8 (B) Representatives of institutional pro-
9 viders of health care.

10 (C) Representatives of health care advo-
11 cacy groups.

12 (D) Non-professional health care employ-
13 ees.

14 (E) Representatives of labor unions.

15 (F) Representatives of employers.

16 (3) TERMS.—Each member shall be appointed
17 for a term of 6 years, except that the President shall
18 stagger the terms of members initially appointed so
19 that the term of no more than 3 members expires
20 in any year.

21 (b) DUTIES.—

22 (1) IN GENERAL.—The Board shall meet at
23 least twice per year and shall advise the Secretary
24 and the Director on a regular basis to ensure qual-
25 ity, access, and affordability.

1 (2) SPECIFIC ISSUES.—The Board shall specifi-
2 cally address the following issues:

3 (A) Access to care.

4 (B) Quality improvement.

5 (C) Efficiency of administration.

6 (D) Adequacy of budget and funding.

7 (E) Appropriateness of reimbursement lev-
8 els of physicians and other providers.

9 (F) Capital expenditure needs.

10 (G) Long-term care.

11 (H) Mental health and substance abuse
12 services.

13 (I) Staffing levels and working conditions
14 in health care delivery facilities.

15 (3) ESTABLISHMENT OF UNIVERSAL, BEST
16 QUALITY STANDARD OF CARE.—The Board shall
17 specifically establish a universal, best quality of
18 standard of care with respect to—

19 (A) appropriate staffing levels;

20 (B) appropriate medical technology;

21 (C) design of work in the health workplace;

22 and

23 (D) best practices.

24 (4) TWICE-A-YEAR REPORT.—The Board shall
25 report its recommendations twice each year to the

1 Secretary, the Director, Congress, and the Presi-
2 dent.

3 (c) COMPENSATION, ETC.—The following provisions
4 of section 1805 of the Social Security Act shall apply to
5 the Board in the same manner as they apply to the Medi-
6 care Payment Assessment Commission (except that any
7 reference to the Commission or the Comptroller General
8 shall be treated as references to the Board and the Sec-
9 retary, respectively):

10 (1) Subsection (c)(4) (relating to compensation
11 of Board members).

12 (2) Subsection (c)(5) (relating to chairman and
13 vice chairman)

14 (3) Subsection (c)(6) (relating to meetings).

15 (4) Subsection (d) (relating to director and
16 staff; experts and consultants).

17 (5) Subsection (e) (relating to powers).

18 **TITLE IV—ADDITIONAL**
19 **PROVISIONS**

20 **SEC. 401. TREATMENT OF VA AND IHS HEALTH PROGRAMS.**

21 This Act provides for health programs of the Depart-
22 ment of Veterans' Affairs and of the Indian Health Serv-
23 ice to initially remain independent for the 5-year period
24 that begins on the date of the establishment of the

1 USNHI program, but after such period those programs
2 shall be integrated into the USNHI program.

3 **SEC. 402. PUBLIC HEALTH AND PREVENTION.**

4 It is the intent of this Act that the Program at all
5 times stress the importance of good public health through
6 the prevention of diseases.

7 **SEC. 403. REDUCTION IN HEALTH DISPARITIES.**

8 It is the intent of this Act to reduce health disparities
9 by race, ethnicity, income and geographic region, and to
10 provide high quality, cost-effective, culturally appropriate
11 care to all individuals regardless of race, ethnicity, sexual
12 orientation, or language.

13 **TITLE V—EFFECTIVE DATE**

14 **SEC. 501. EFFECTIVE DATE.**

15 Except as otherwise specifically provided, this Act
16 shall take effect on January 1, 2005, and shall apply to
17 items and services furnished on or after such date.